

① Permutation

② Combination

③ Combination

④ Permutation

⑤ a) ii b) i

⑥ a) $6C5 = 6$

b) Each group of 5 leaves 1 letter out.
The number of groups of 5 equals
the number of letters.

⑦ $\binom{28}{4} = 28C4 = 20,475$ ⑧ $34C1 = 34$

⑨ a) $10C3 = 120$

b) $2^{10} = 1024$

c) $\frac{120}{1024} = 0.117$

⑩ a) $150C30$

b) $146C26$

c) $\frac{150C4 \cdot 146C26}{150C30} = 0.6014$

⑪ a) $15C6 = 5005$

b) $15C9 = 5005$

⑫ $55C5 \cdot 42C1 = 146,079,62$